

## REFERENCES

- Ackerman, B. B., Wright, S. D., Bonde, R. K., Odell, D. K. & Banowetz, D. J. 1995, 'Trends and patterns in mortality of manatees in Florida, 1974–1992', pp. 223–258 in *Population Biology of the Florida Manatee (*Trichechus manatus latirostris*)*, eds T. J. O'Shea, B. B. Ackerman & H. F. Percival, National Biological Service, Information and Technology Report 1.
- Blair, D. 1981, 'Helminth parasites of the dugong, their collection and preservation', pp. 275–285 in *The Dugong: Proceedings of a seminar/workshop held at James Cook University 8–13 May 1979*, ed. H. Marsh, James Cook University, Townsville, Queensland, Australia.
- Bonde, R. K., O'Shea, T. J. & Beck, C. A. 1983. *Manual of Procedures for the Salvage and Necropsy of Carcasses of the West Indian Manatee (*Trichechus manatus*)*, National Technical Information Service, Springfield, VA. Doc. No. PB83-255273, 175 pp.
- Bryden, M., Marsh, H. & Shaughnessy, P. 1998, *Dugongs, Whales, Dolphins and Seals. A Guide to the Sea Mammals of Australasia*, Allen & Unwin: St. Leonards NSW.
- Denton, G. R., Marsh, H., Heinsohn, G. E. & Burdon-Jones, C. 1980, 'The unusual metal status of the dugong (*Dugong dugon*)', *Marine Biology*, 57: 201–219.
- Elliot, H., Thomas, A., Ladds, P. N. & Heinsohn, G. E. 1981, 'A fatal case of salmonellosis in a dugong', *Journal of Wildlife Diseases*, 17: 203–208.
- Geraci, J. R. & Lounsbury, V. J. 1993, *Marine Mammals Ashore: A Field Guide for Strandings*, Texas A&M University Sea Grant College Program: Texas. TAMU-SG-93-601, 305 pp. (Updated in 1998 and available on CD-ROM from the National Aquarium, 501 E. Pratt St., Baltimore, MD 21202, USA.)
- Great Barrier Reef Marine Park Authority 1981, Nomination of the Great Barrier Reef by the Commonwealth of Australia for inclusion in the World Heritage List, Unpublished report to the World Heritage Committee, UNESCO, 14 pp.
- Hare, M. P. & Mead, J. G. 1987, *Handbook for Determination of Adverse Human-marine Mammal Interactions from Necropsies*, Marine Mammal Program, National Museum of Natural History, Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D.C., NWAFC Processed Report 87-06, 35 pp.
- Haynes, D., Muller, J. & McLauchlan, M. S. 1999, 'Polychlorinated dibenzo-*p*-dioxins and dibenzofurans in Great Barrier Reef (Australia) dugongs (*Dugong dugon*)', *Chemosphere*, 38: 255–262.
- Heinsohn, G. E. 1981, 'Methods of taking measurements, other data and specimen material from dugong carcasses', pp. 228–238 in *The Dugong: Proceedings of a seminar/workshop held at James Cook University 8–13 May 1979*, ed. H. Marsh, James Cook University, Townsville, Queensland, Australia.
- Heinsohn, G. E., Marsh, H. & Spain, A. V. 1976, 'Extreme risk of mortality to dugongs (Mammalia: Sirenia) from netting operations', *Australian Journal of Wildlife Research*, 3: 117–121.
- Hill, B. D., Fraser, I. R. & Prior, H. C. 1997, 'Cryptosporidium infection in a dugong (*Dugong dugon*)', *Australian Veterinary Journal*, 75(9): 670–671.
- Husar, S. 1978, '*Dugong dugon*', *Mammalian Species*, 88: 1–7.

- International Union for the Conservation of Nature 1996, *IUCN Red List of Threatened Animals*, eds J. Baillie & B. Groombridge, IUCN, Gland, Switzerland.
- Marsh, H. 1980, 'Age determination of the dugong (*Dugong dugon* (Muller)) in Northern Australia and its biological implications', *Report of the International Whaling Commission (Special Issue)*, 3: 181–201.
- Marsh, H. 1981, 'Preliminary description of the reproductive organs of the female dugong and suggested methods of specimen collection as part of a carcass salvage program', pp. 248–260 in *The Dugong: Proceedings of a seminar/workshop held at James Cook University 8-13 May 1979*, ed. H. Marsh, James Cook University, Townsville, Queensland, Australia.
- Marsh, H. 1995, 'The life history, pattern of breeding and population dynamics of the dugong', pp. 75–83 in *Population Biology of the Florida Manatee*, eds T. J. O'Shea, B. B. Ackerman & H. F. Percival, U. S. Department of the Interior, National Biological Service, Information and Technology Report 1, Washington, D.C.
- Marsh, H. 1999, 'Reproduction in sirenians', pp. 243–256 in 'Reproduction in marine mammals', I. L. Boyd, C. Lockyer & H. D. Marsh, pp. 219–286 in *Biology of Marine Mammals*, eds J. E. Reynolds, III & S. A. Rommel, Smithsonian Institution Press, Washington D.C.
- Marsh, H. & Anderson, P. K. 1983, 'Probable susceptibility of dugongs to capture stress', *Biological Conservation*, 25: 1–3.
- Marsh, H. & Glover, T. D. 1981, 'A preliminary description of the reproductive organs of the male dugong and suggested methods of specimen collection', pp. 261–274 in *The Dugong: Proceedings of a seminar/workshop held at James Cook University 8-13 May 1979*, ed. H. Marsh, James Cook University, Townsville, Queensland, Australia.
- Marsh, H. & Lefebvre, L. W. 1994, 'Sirenian status and conservation efforts', *Aquatic Mammals*, 20: 155–170.
- Marsh, H., Heinsohn, G. E. & Spain, A. V. 1977, 'The stomach and duodenal diverticula of the Dugong (*Dugong dugon*)', pp. 271–295 in *Functional Anatomy of Marine Mammals*, ed. R. J. Harrison, Academic Press, London.
- Marsh, H., Channells, P. W., Heinsohn, G. E. & Morissey, J. 1982, 'Analysis of stomach contents of dugongs from Queensland', *Australian Wildlife Research*, 9: 55–67.
- Marsh, H., Heinsohn, G. E. & Channells, P. W. 1984a, 'Changes in the ovaries and uterus of the dugong, *Dugong dugon* (Sirenia: Dugongidae) with age and reproductive activity', *Australian Journal of Zoology*, 32: 743–766.
- Marsh, H., Heinsohn, G. E. & Glover, T. D. 1984b, 'Changes in the male reproductive organs of the dugong, *Dugong dugon* (Sirenia: Dugongidae) with age and reproductive activity', *Australian Journal of Zoology*, 32: 721–742.
- Marsh, H., Heinsohn, G. E. & Marsh, L. M. 1984c, 'Breeding cycle, life history and population dynamics of the dugong, *Dugong dugon* (Sirenia: Dugongidae)', *Australian Journal of Zoology*, 32: 767–785.

Preen, A. R. 1995, 'Diet of dugongs: are they omnivores?', *Journal of Mammalogy*, 76: 163–171.

Queensland Parks and Wildlife Service & Great Barrier Reef Marine Park Authority 1999, A review of Queensland's dugong stranding and carcass response procedures, QPWS, Brisbane, Queensland, Australia, 33 pp. + attachments.

Rainey, W. E. 1981, 'Procedure for collection of dugong tissues for electrophoresis', pp. 240–247 in *The Dugong: Proceedings of a seminar/workshop held at James Cook University, 8–13 May 1979*, ed. H. Marsh, James Cook University, Townsville, Queensland, Australia.

Read, A.J. & Murray, K. T. 1998, Gross evidence of human-induced mortality in small cetaceans, NOAA Technical Memorandum (in prep.), 21 pp.

Rowlatt, U. & Marsh, H. 1985, 'The heart of the dugong (*Dugong dugon*) and the West Indian Manatee (*Trichechus manatus*) (Sirenia)', *Journal of Morphology*, 186: 95–105.

Smith, A. W., Vedrus, N. A., Akers, T. G. & Gilmartin, W. E. 1978, 'Hazards of disease transfer from marine mammals to land mammals: review and recent findings', *Journal of the American Veterinary Medical Association*, 173(9): 1131–1133.

Tikel, D. 1998, *Using a Genetic Approach to Optimise Dugong (*Dugong dugon*) Conservation Management*, PhD Thesis, James Cook University, Townsville, Queensland, Australia, 277 pp.

Webb, R. O. 1998, *Cultured Aquatic Animals. Preparation for Veterinary Laboratory Examination* (Second Edition), Queensland Department of Primary Industries, Oonoonba Veterinary Laboratory, Townsville, Queensland, Australia.